

## **INTERIM RESULTS** 6 months ended 30 June 2011



#### THIRST FOR GREAT Great people Great brands Great moments

## Agenda

# Operational performance

## Financial results Outlook 2011

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# Russian market below expectations, the rest of the Group on track

- Despite improved Russian macro economy, the beer market declined by 1%
  - Consumer behavior impacted more than expected by the substantial price increases
  - Poor Q2 weather conditions
- Northern & Western Europe and Asia on-track
- Market share gains in Northern & Western Europe, Asia and Ukraine
  - Russian market share gain in Q2 vs Q1, but year-on-year loss due to price leadership and value focus
  - New positioning of the Carlsberg brand
  - New product introductions
- 4% organic beer volume growth (Q2: flat)
- Revenue growth ahead of volume growth
  - 4% price/mix improvement (Q2: +5%)





## Northern & Western Europe and Asia as planned

Group

- Organic operating profit decline of 5%
  - Input costs increasing in line with expectations
  - Increasing operating expenses
    - Higher sales and marketing investments, in line with plans
    - Higher logistic costs in Eastern Europe
  - Continued operating profit growth in Northern
    & Western Europe and Asia
  - Russian market development below expectations
- Revised 2011 outlook









# Northern & Western Europe - Volume growth and price/mix improvements



- Slight overall market growth
  - Modest market share improvements driven by several commercial initiatives, including product launches
- Organic beer volume growth of 1% (Q2: +3%)
  - Poland, Denmark and the Baltic States being main contributors
- Net revenue at DKK 18.1bn with 2% organic growth (Q2: +5%)
  - Price/mix of 2% despite negative country and channel mix
- 50bp operating margin improvement to 13.6% with 6% organic operating profit growth (Q2: +6%)
  - Continued efficiency improvements
  - Higher input costs impacting negatively





### Eastern Europe -Russian market below expectations



- Organic beer volume growth of 5% (Q2: -6%)
  - 2% decline adjusted for Russian de-stocking
  - Continued volume growth in Ukraine
- Planned increasing sales and marketing investments
  - Increased channel marketing support
- Organic net revenue growth of 16% (Q2: +5%)
- 11% price/mix (Q2: 11%)
  - Price increases to off-set higher input costs and carry-over from last year
  - Up-trading in most markets
- 13% organic operating profit decline (Q2: -21%)
  - Impacted by higher input costs, sales and marketing investments and logistics costs
  - Q2 profit also impacted by lower Russian volumes





# Russia – market impacted by substantial price increases



- Disappointing market decline of 1% (Q2: -2%)
  - 30% price increases last 18 months impacting consumer behaviour
  - Unfavourable weather in Q2
- Low single-digit market decline expected for 2011
- Higher sales and marketing investments
  - Increased modern trade focus
- 20bp volume market share growth vs Q1
  - Market share growth from mainstream to super premium, while contraction in economy
  - 50bp value growth vs Q1
- H1 year-on-year market share decline
  - Price leadership
  - Less focus on economy category







- Carlsberg Group in-market-sales decline of -2% (Q2: -5%)
  - Shipment growth of 6% distorted by destocking in Q1 2010
  - Q2 shipment declined by 9%
  - Inventory changes in distribution to reflect revised 2011 market growth expectations
- Continued value focus to drive profit pool growth
  - Positive price/mix of 10% (Q2: 9%)
  - Positive packaging mix
  - Portfolio shift towards higher priced products



# Regulatory changes driving channel and portfolio changes

- New legislation signed by President in July provides further clarity
- Some definitions and technical issues yet to be clarified
- Our current assessment of key elements:
  - +5.0% abv banned from non-stationary outlets, +0.5% abv banned from January 2013
  - +5.0% abv banned from night sales in offtrade, +0.5% abv banned from January 2013
  - Expansion of marketing restrictions from July 2012
    - No marketing of alcoholic products in TV, radio and on outdoor posters





# The Group's response to the changed Russian regulation

- Channel shift in to modern trade and grocery
  - Route-to-market changes
  - Improved key account management and customer and channel marketing
  - Structural changes in sales
- Beer portfolio changes in relevant channels
- Expansion of on-trade sector
- Reallocation of sales and marketing investments
  - Optimise mass media for next 12 months
  - Accelerating focus on in-store-execution
  - The no. 1 portfolio a competitive advantage
- Medium-term outlook for Russian market intact
  - Volume growth driven by economic growth and as low alcoholic products/beer capture larger part of throat
  - Value growth from premiumization and balanced pricing opportunities











- Majority of markets growing
- Market share improvement in most markets supported by a high innovation level and marketing activities
- 10% organic volume growth (Q2: +13%)
  - 7% organic growth in Indochina
  - 9% Chinese volume growth
  - Indian volumes almost doubling
- Organic net revenue growth +16% (Q2: +16%)
  - Positive price/mix from premiumisation efforts across the region
- 11% organic operating profit growth (Q2: +9%)
  - Higher input costs impacting negatively
- Increased ownership in India and recent engagement in more breweries in China



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## H1 results reflecting Russian market decline

- First six months results impacted by weaker than expected Russian market
- Northern & Western Europe and Asia results on track
- Gross profit increasing despite higher input costs
  - Gross margin down 160bp
  - Gross profit/hl up 2%
- Group focus remains unchanged
  - Continued earnings and cash focus
  - Increased brand support
  - Continued efficiency improvements
    - Start-up of BSP roll-out
    - Implementation of SKU harmonisation
- Closely monitoring of consumer reactions to global macro environment





## Income statement (1)



			$\triangle$ DKKm		
DKKm	H1 2010	Organic	FX	Acq., net	H1 2011
Net sales	28,947	2,235	-26	112	31,268
Gross profit	14,993	619	36	65	15,713
Operating expenses incl. brands mkt.	-10,248	-816	-80	-43	-11,187
Other income, net	221	-40	-3	-6	172
Operating profit before special items	4,966	-237	-47	16	4,698
- Brewing	4,985	-257	-47	16	4,697
- Other activities	-19	20	-	-	1

- Gross profit margin negatively impacted by higher input costs but gross profit per hl maintained
- Planned higher sales and marketing spend and higher logistics costs impacting operating expenses



H1 2010	H1 2011	∆ DKKm
354	-185	-539
-817	-1,184	-367
-993	-846	147
176	-338	-514
-1,113	-832	281
3,390	2,497	-893
295 <b>3,095</b>	269 <b>2,228</b>	-26 <b>-867</b>
	354 -817 -993 176 -1,113 <b>3,390</b> 295	354  -185    -817  -1,184    -993  -846    176  -338    -1,113  -832    3,390  2,497    295  269

- Interests down as deleveraging continues
- Other financial items impacted by currency adjustments in Eastern Europe
- Effective tax rate 25%



## Cash flow (1)



DKKm	H1 2010	H1 2011	∆ DKKm
Operating profit	4,966	4,698	-268
Depreciation	1,910	1,855	-55
Other non-cash items	329	209	-120
$\Delta$ Working capital	-6	-1,280	-1,274
Paid restructuring & special items	-208	-145	63
Paid interest, net	-1,362	-1,549	-187
Paid tax	-881	-844	37
Cash flow from operations	4,748	2,944	-1,804

- Change in working capital distorted by the implementation of the business standardisation programme in Switzerland
- Trade working capital / net revenue (MAT) at 1.9% end of Q2 vs 2.6% end of 2010



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### Cash flow (2)

DKKm	H1 2010	H1 2011	∆ DKKm	
Capital expenditures, net	-1,596	-2,209	-613	
Acq/sale of companies, minority shareholdings etc.	-1,055	133	1,188	
Real estate / other activities	346	7	-339	
Cash flow from investments	-2,305	-2,069	236	
Free cash flow	2,443	875	-1,568	

- Higher capex due to planned sales investments and network and production optimisation
- Net interest-bearing debt of DKK 32.8bn





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- 2011 earnings outlook based on:
  - Slightly declining Northern & Western European markets
  - Low single digit Russian market decline (previous '2-4% market growth')
  - Continued market growth in Asia

Reported operating profit Net profit <sup>(\*)</sup> around DKK 10bn (2010: DKK 10.25bn) around 5-10% growth

<sup>(\*)</sup> 2010 net profit is adjusted for the non-cash and non-taxable DKK 598m income (IFRS 3) related to step-acquisitions. I.e. 2010 adjusted net profit of DKK 4,753m (reported DKK 5,351m less DKK 598m)





## Every journey starts with a single step

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## That calls for a arlsberg

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# 4% organic beer volume growth driven by all regions

H1 YTD

#### **Beer volumes**



#### Adjusted for Russian destocking H1 volumes grew 1% Flat Q2 beer volumes due to lower Russian volumes







**4% volume growth and 4% price/mix driving organic revenue growth** H1 YTD

Net revenue



#### **Operating profit**



#### Organic operating profit growth in Northern & Western Europe and Asia





## Positive price/mix from value management and product launches

#### Net revenue



**Operating profit** 

#### 50bp operating margin improvement despite higher input costs





## Organic revenue growth from very positive price/mix

H1 YTD

#### Net revenue



**Operating profit** 

#### Lower than expected Russian volumes impacting Q2 profits and margins negatively

## **Russian market share development**



#### Russian market share, %



Source: Nielsen Retail Audit, National Urban



## Russian market shares by quarter



#### Russian market share, %

	Q2 2010	Q3 2010	Q4 2010	Q1 2011	Q2 2011
Baltika	39.5	39.3	39.2	38.2	38.4
ABI	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.1
Heineken	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.5
Efes	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.8
SABMiller	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1
Others	15.0	14.7	14.7	15.5	16.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Nielsen updated its retail universe by May 2011 to include a larger part of the modern trade. Historical numbers have been adjusted accordingly.

Source: Nielsen Retail Audit, National Urban



### Carlsberg Group's Russian market share





Note: Nielsen updated its retail universe by May 2011 to include a larger part of the modern trade. Historical numbers have been adjusted accordingly.

Source: Company's estimate, Business Analytica and Nielsen Retail Audit, National Urban (from Q1 2008)







Source: Nielsen Retail Audit, National Urban

Interim Results: 6 months ended 30 June 2011

## **Changing Russian channel mix**



#### Volume split per channel

% total off-trade



Source: Carlsberg Group estimate







### Continued broad-based strong organic revenue growth

H1 YTD

#### Net revenue





#### Operating profit

Slight operating margin reduction from the expected higher input costs





2011 Q3 Interim results

9 November 2011



#### **Forward-looking statements**

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